



# Cool stars: spectral library of high-resolution echelle spectra and database of stellar parameters



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## Abstract

During the last years our group have undertake several high resolution spectroscopic surveys of nearby **FGKM stars** with different spectrographs (FOCES, SARG, SOFIE, FIES, HERMES). A large number of stars have been already observed and we have already determined **spectral types**, rotational velocities (**vsini**) as well as radial velocities (**V<sub>r</sub>**), **Lithium** abundance and several chromospheric activity indicators. We are working now in a homogeneous determination of the fundamental stellar parameters (**T<sub>eff</sub>**, **log g**, **ξ** and **[Fe/H]**) and chemical **abundance** analysis of all these stars. Some fully reduced spectra in FITS format have been available via ftp and in the World Wide Web by Montes et al. (1997; 1998; and 1999) and some particular spectral regions of the echelle spectra are available at *VizieR* by López-Santiago et al. (2010). We are now working in made accessible all the **spectra** of our different surveys in a Virtual Observatory (**VO**) compliant **library** and database accessible using a common web interface following the standards of the International Virtual Observatory Alliance (IVOA). The spectral library includes F, G, K and M field stars, from dwarfs to giants. The spectral coverage is from 3800 to 10000 Å, with spectral resolution ranging from 40000 to 80000. The database will provide in addition the **stellar parameters** determined for these spectra.

## Surveys of nearby FGK stars

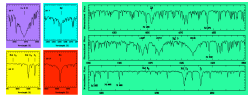
High resolution *echelle* spectra,  $R = 85000 - 22000$  (0.08-0.3 Å)

WHT-UES, 2.2m-FOCES, NOT-SOFIN, INT-MUSICOS, TNG-SARG, HET-HRS, NOT-FIES, Mercator-HERMES

### ★ Libraries of high resolution spectra of cool stars

1997- 1999 - 329 FGKM stars

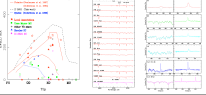
Montes et al. 1997, A&ASS, 123, 473;  
Montes & Martín 1998, A&ASS, 128, 485;  
Montes, Ramsey & Welty 1999, ApJS, 123, 283



### ★ Survey late-type stars in Moving Groups (MGs)

1999- 2002 - 144 FGKM stars

Montes et al. 2001 A&A, 379, 976;  
López-Santiago et al. 2005, PhD Thesis UCM,  
2006 ApJ, 643, 1160; 2009 A&A, 499, 129; 2010 A&A, 514, A97

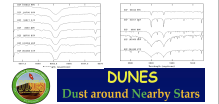


### ★ Survey of FGK stars in the solar neighborhood

( $d < 25$  pc), including the DUNES sample

2005- 2009 - 450 FGKM stars

Martínez-Arnáiz et al. 2010, A&A, 520, A79; 2011, MNRAS, 414, 2629; 2011, PhD Thesis UCM;  
Maldonado et al. 2010, A&A, 521, A12

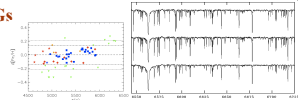


### ★ Survey for Chemical Tagging of FGK stars in MGs

Hyades and Ursa Major moving groups

2010- 2011 - 61 Hya + 34 UMa F6-K4 stars

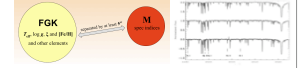
Tabernero, Montes, González Hernández 2010, CS16, 2012, CS17;  
Tabernero, Montes, González Hernández, 2012, A&A, in press, arXiv: 1205.4879



### ★ Survey of wide binaries FGK + M companions

2012 - 50 F6-K4 primary stars

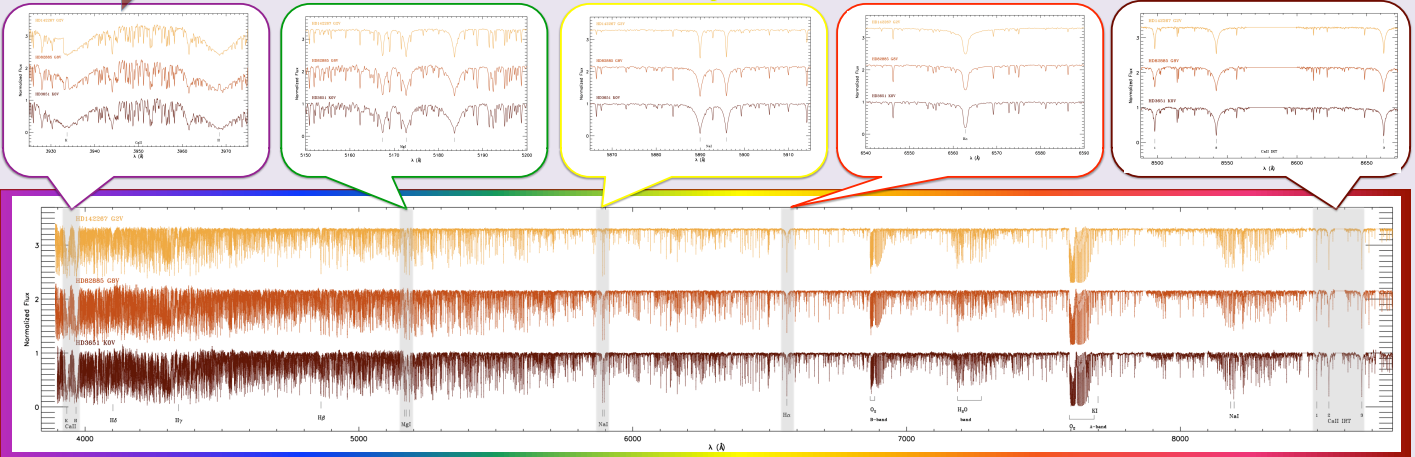
Montes, et al. 2012, CS17;



## Reduced Spectra

## Database of stellar spectra

Three representative spectra (all the orders normalized and merged) from FOCES spectrograph.



## Stellar parameters

Stellar atmospheric parameters (**T<sub>eff</sub>**, **log g**, **ξ** and **[Fe/H]**)

**StePar** (Tabernero Montes, González Hernández, 2012, A&A, in press, arXiv: 1205.4879);

→ see Poster 36

- 2002 version of the **MOOG** code (Sneden 1973).

- a grid of Kurucz **ATLAS9** plane-parallel model atmospheres (Kurucz 1993).

- The EW determination of the Fe lines with the **ARES** code (Sousa et al. 2007).

- 263 Fe I and 36 Fe II lines (Sousa et al. 2008).

The code iterates until obtain:

- **excitation equilibrium:**

the slopes of  $\chi$  vs  $\log(\epsilon(\text{Fe I}))$

and  $\log(\epsilon(\text{Fe I}))$  vs  $\log(\epsilon(\text{Fe II}))$  where zero

- **ionization equilibrium:**

$\log(\epsilon(\text{Fe I})) = \log(\epsilon(\text{Fe II}))$ .

- 2- $\sigma$  rejection of Fe I and Fe II lines after a first determination of the parameters

- **Limitations:** spectral types F6 to K4, slow rotators, no veiling.

## Chemical abundances

Fe, the  $\alpha$ -elements (Mg, Si, Ca, and Ti),

Fe-peak elements (Cr, Mn, Co, and Ni),

odd-Z elements (Na, Al, Sc, and V)

s-process elements (Cu, Zn, Y, Zr, Ba, Ce and Nd)

- EW method in a line-by-line basis with **ARES** code (Sousa et al. 2007).

- Line lists and atomic parameters from (Neves et al. 2009; González Hernández et al. 2010).

- Abundance analysis with **MOOG** (Sneden 1973)

using our determined atmospheric parameters

and a **stellar spectrum** taken with the same

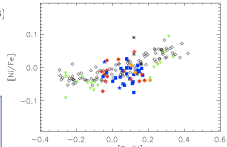
instrumental configuration.

**[M/H] vs [Fe/H]** for our sample of stars in the Hyades

Supercluster (coloured symbols) compared with the Sun

data (González Hernández et al. 2010, open diamonds).

See Tabernero et al. (2012).



## Spectroscopic Observations

For the spectra included in the three libraries see the references (Montes et al. 1997, 1998, 1999). For the new spectra taken from 1999 - 2012 we have used the following telescope/instrument configuration:

Telescope - spectrograph	Wavelength range:	Spectral resolution:
<b>2.2m-FOCES</b> Fibre Optics Cassegrain Echelle Spectrograph CAHA, (Almería Spain)	3910 - 9075 Å	0.09 - 0.26 Å
<b>INT-MUSICOS</b> 2.5 m Isaac Newton Telescope, ESA-MUSICOS spectrograph	4430 - 10225 Å	0.16 - 0.30 Å
<b>INT-IDS</b> Intermediate Dispersion Spectrograph (La Palma, Spain)	3554 - 5176 Å	0.48 Å
<b>NOT-SOFIN</b> 2.56 m Nordic Optical Telescope, Soviet Finnish High Resolution Echelle Spectrograph (La Palma, Spain)	3525 - 10425 Å	0.14 - 0.32 Å
<b>NOT-FIES</b> (Fiber fed Echelle Spectrograph)	3620 - 7380 Å	0.08 - 0.15 Å
<b>TNG-SARG</b> 3.5 m Telescopio Nazionale Galileo, Spectrografo di Alta Risoluzione Galileo (La Palma, Spain)	4960 - 10110 Å	0.08 - 0.17 Å
<b>HET-HRS</b> 9.2 m Hobby-Eberly Telescope High Resolution Spectrograph (McDonald Observatory in Texas, USA)	5040 - 8775 Å	0.15 - 0.28 Å
<b>2.2m ESO- FEROS</b> Fiber-fed Extended Range Optical Spectrograph (ESO, La Silla, Chile)	3500 - 9000 Å	0.14 Å
<b>Mercator-HERMES</b> High Efficiency and Resolution Mercator Echelle Spectrograph (La Palma, Spain)	3800 - 8750 Å	0.08 Å

## Derived Data

## Database of stellar parameters

All the spectra and the stellar parameters determined for these spectra will be available in a database constructed using the Astronomical Database Generator **Saada**.

Name	S <sub>p</sub>	T <sub>eff</sub> (K)	log g	ξ (km/s)	[Fe/H]	[X/H]	Li	vsini (km/s)	V <sub>r</sub> (km/s)	UVW (km/s)	Activity H $\alpha$ , CaII...
HD 142267	G2V	5768 ±35	4.42 ±0.08	1.00 ±0.05	-0.38 ±0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...
HD 82885	G8V	5536 ±37	4.43 ±0.09	1.32 ±0.06	0.27 ±0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...
HD 3651	K0V	5282 ±45	4.35 ±0.10	1.16 ±0.08	0.11 ±0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...

## WWW

All the spectra and derived parameters will be available in the VO

Libraries of spectra of cool stars available in the WWW

<http://www.ucm.es/info/Astrof/invest/actividad-spectra.html>



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